



Introduction to Security Cooperation Management



Security Cooperation

All DoD interactions with foreign defense establishments to build defense relationships that promote specific U.S. security interests, develop allied and friendly military capabilities for self-defense and multinational operations, and provide U.S. forces with peacetime and contingency access to a host nation.



Security Cooperation Programs

- ***Encompass all Defense Department international activities***
- ***Variety of funding mechanisms***
- ***Variety of executing organizations***
- ***Each program may have unique policy guidance***



Selected Security Cooperation Programs

- ***Department of Defense authorized/funded:***
 - ***Combined Exercises***
 - ***JCETs (Special Operations training)***
 - ***Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP)***
 - ***Contingency Equipment Transfers***
 - ***Regional Centers***
 - ***Exercise Related Construction***
 - ***National Guard State Partnership Program***
 - ***International Armaments Cooperation***
 - ***Acquisition and Cross Servicing Agreements***
 - ***Building Partner Capacity (Section 1206, NDAA for FY 07)***



Selected SC Programs (Cont)

- ***Department of State directed but DoD administered **security assistance**:***
 - ***Foreign Military Sales***
 - ***Foreign Military Financing Program***
 - ***International Military Education and Training***
 - ***Leasing***
 - ***DoD drawdowns***
 - ***Excess defense articles***



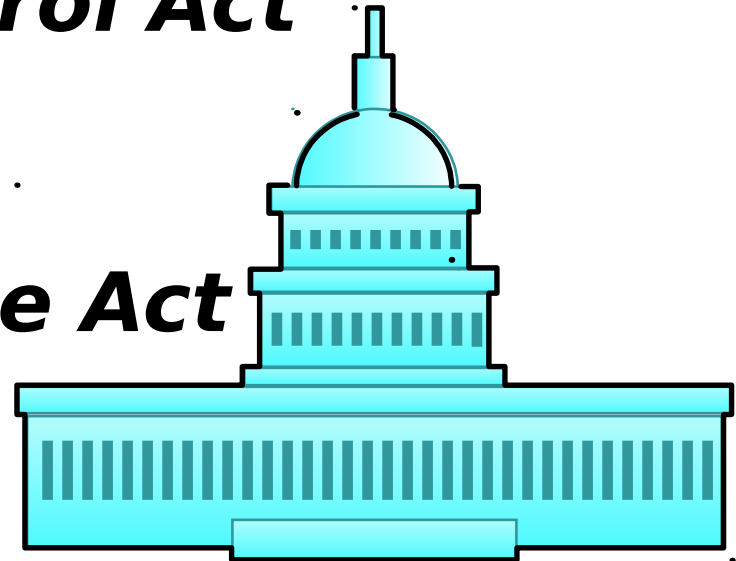
Security Assistance

- ***Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments***
- ***Foreign policy/national security objectives***
- ***Defense articles/services/training***
- ***Sales/leases & grants/loans***



Security Cooperation Legislation

- ***Specific legislation,
appropriations or authorizations***
- ***Arms Export Control Act
(AECA) of 1976***
- ***Foreign Assistance Act
(FAA) of 1961***





State Department Security Assistance Responsibilities

- ***General direction***
- ***Program
determination***
- ***Program integration***



State Department Bureau of **Political-Military Affairs**

Assistant Secretary of State
for Political-Military Affairs

Deputy Assistant Secretary
for Defense Trade Controls

Director for Defense Trade
Controls (DDTC)

Defense Trade
Management

Defense Export Licensing

Defense Export Compliance

Defense Export Policy

Principal Deputy Assistant
Secretary
for Security Operations

Deputy Assistant Secretary
for Regional Stability

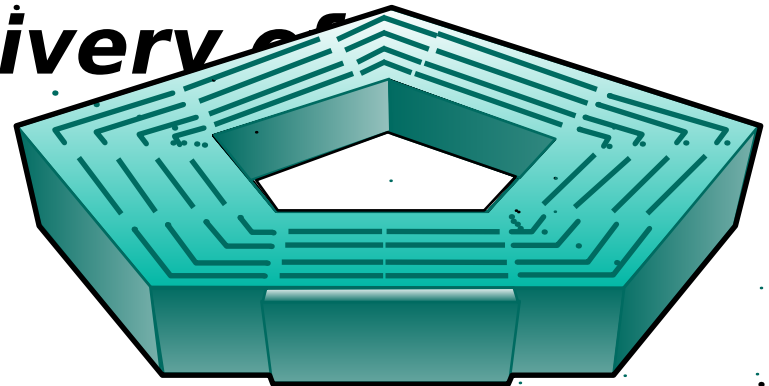
Regional Security
and Arms Transfers
(RSAT)

Other Offices



DoD Responsibilities

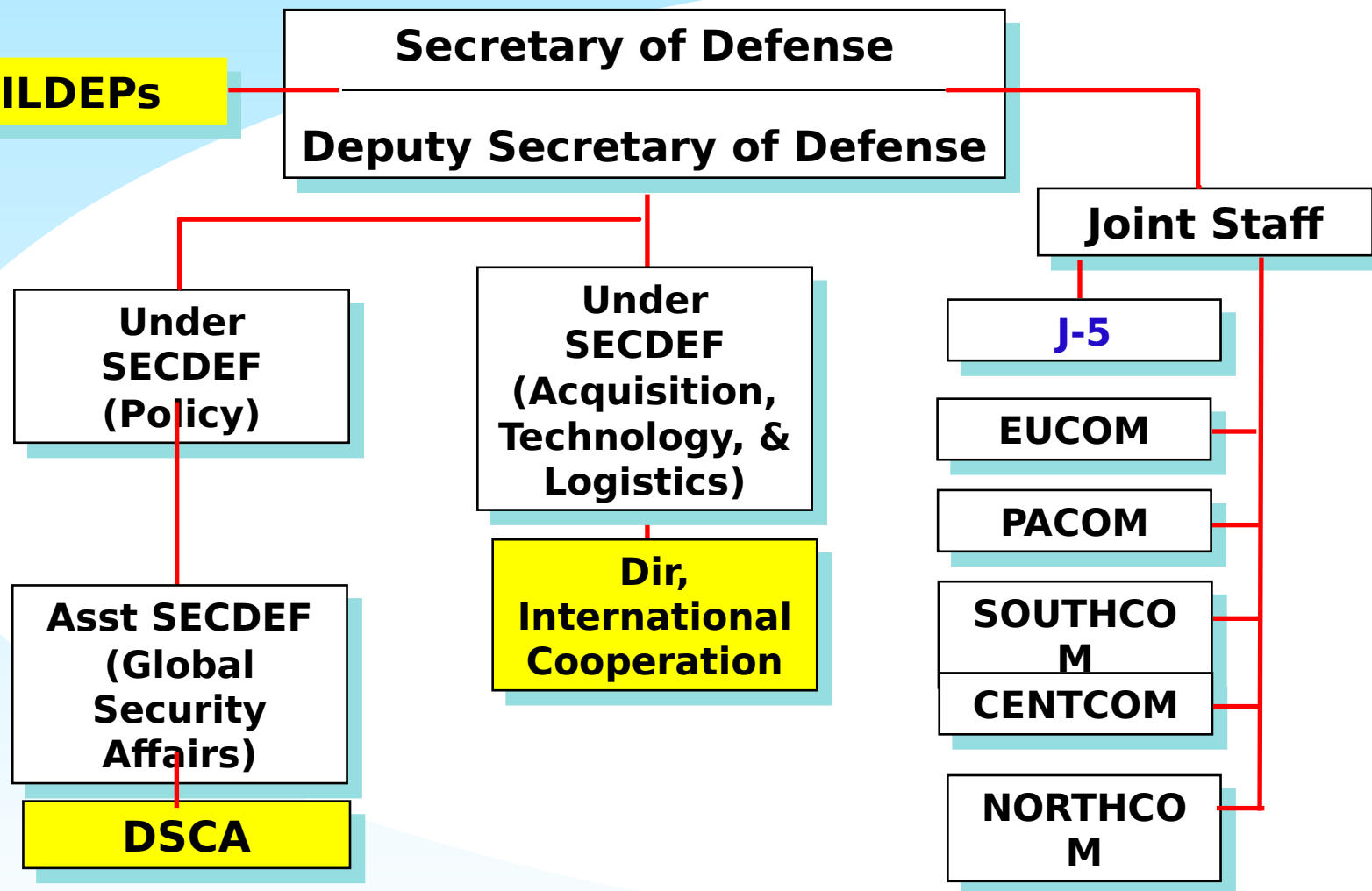
- ***Program supervision***
- ***Requirements determination***
- ***Procurement of equipment/services***
- ***Movement and delivery of military end-items***
- ***Establishment of priorities***





Department of Defense

MILDEPs





Defense Security Cooperation Agency

- **Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs**
- **Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures**
- **Administer the following DoD SC programs:**
 - **Humanitarian Assistance**
 - **Humanitarian Mine Action Program**
 - **Warsaw Initiative**
 - **Regional Defense Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program**
 - **Regional Centers for Security Studies**

DoDD 5105.65



The Major Security Assistance Programs

- ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)****
- ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)****
- ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)****
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* DoD administered

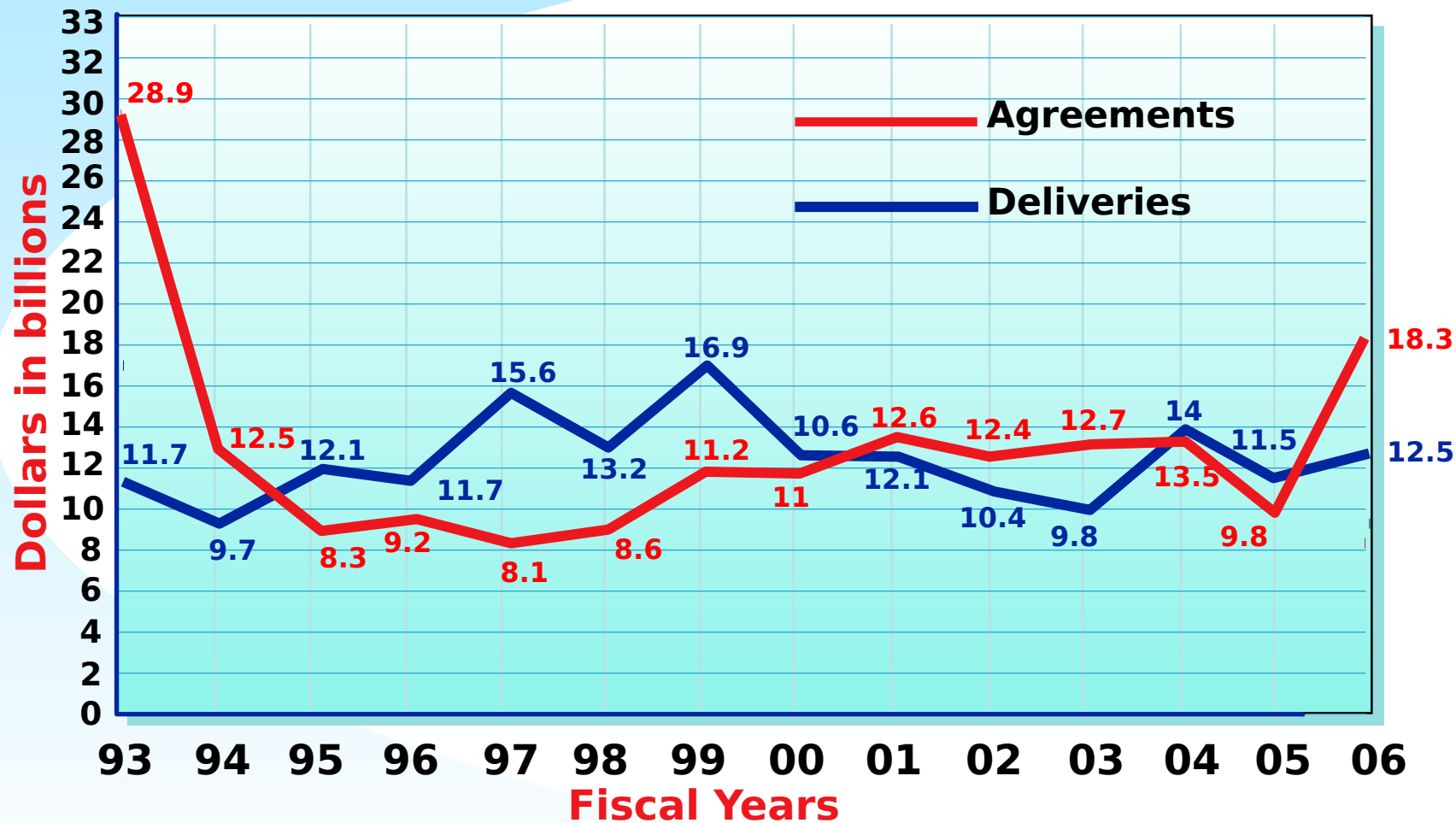


Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

***Sales authorized by the
AECA from DoD stock or
through DoD procurement of
defense articles and services
(including training)***



U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSCA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 2005.



Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS financial grants or loans authorized by the AECA to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase U.S. defense articles and services (including training)



FY 2006 FMFP Allocations

(\$ in millions)

Israel **\$2,257.200**

Egypt

Jordan **1,287.000**

Other Near East **207.900**

Sub-Total **59.648**

\$3,811.748

Europe/Eurasia

South Asia **139.095**

Sub-Total **307.098**

\$446.193

West Hemisphere **\$111.670**

Africa **16.335**

E. Asia and Pacific **37.868**

Sub-Total **\$165.873**

Administration **41.086**

Sub-Total **\$41.086**

Total Alloc. **\$4,464.900**

Rescission **45.100**

Total Approp. **\$4,510.000**

FY07: \$4.55B (Israel - \$2.34B, Egypt - \$1.3B)



International Military Education and Training (IMET)

**Military training authorized
by the FAA on a grant basis
to foreign military and
related civilian personnel
for training both in the U.S.
and in overseas facilities**



FY 2000-2006 IMET Programs

(\$ in millions)

	FY 00	FY 01	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
Funding Levels	\$49.8	\$57.7	\$70.00	\$ 79.4	\$ 91.1	\$89.01	\$85.8
	1	5					8
No. Of Countries			121	126	104	102	
	109	107					134
No. Of Students			10,417	10,736	11,838	8,622	
	8,216	8,386					7,998

FY2006 Allocation:

\$85.877M

[\$0.867M - rescission]



Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)

**Commercial export sales
authorized by the AECA
to be licensed by State
Department**



Economic Support Fund (ESF)

- **Flexible economic grant assistance authorized by the FAA to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.**
- **Managed by USAID**
- **Possible ESF programs include**
 - **Balance of payments support**
 - **Commodity import support**
 - **Development and capital projects**
 - **Technical assistance**
 - **General budget support**



FY 2006 ESF Allocations

(\$ in millions)

Program	Allocation	Program	Allocation
Egypt		South Asia	\$782.595
Jordan	\$490.050	Western Hemisphere	120.780
Israel	247.500	East Asia/Pacific	172.755
West Bank/Gaza	237.600	Other Global	<u>44.550</u>
Other N.E.	123.750	Total ESF Allocation	\$2,621.025
ME Partnership	<u>99.000</u>	Rescission	
Total Near East	1,346.400	Total Appropriation	<u>26.475</u>
	32.670		\$2,647.500
Europe/Eurasia		FY07: \$2.455B (Israel - \$120M, Egypt - \$455M)	
	121.275		
Africa			



Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)

**Assistance authorized
by the FAA to friendly
countries and
international
organizations for
peacekeeping
programs which
further U.S. national**



FY 2006 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO) (\$ in millions)

African Regional	\$40.866
Sudan	13.000
Multinational Force & Observers (MFO-Sinai)	19.000
	<u>100.384</u>
Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI)	<i>\$173.250</i>
Total Allocation	1.750
Rescission	<i>\$175.000</i>
Total Voluntary PKO Appropriation	
FY07: \$223M (Sudan - \$50M)	



FY 06-08 S.A. Funding

	<u>FY 06</u>	<u>FY 07</u>	<u>FY 08</u>
FMFP	\$4,465M	\$4,815M	\$4,536M
IMET	86M	86M	90M
ESF	4,297M	5,079M	4,431M
PKO	351M	453M	221M
Rescission	<u>74M</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	\$9,273M	\$10,433M	\$9,278M

Includes following emergency supplementals:

- **\$1,797M for FY06 (actual)**
- **\$3,119M for FY07 (actual)**
- **\$1,111M for FY08 (est.)**



Other SA Programs

- **Leases of defense articles and services**
- **Excess defense articles sales/grants**
- **Emergency drawdown authorities**
 - **Military emergencies**
 - **Other emergencies to include:**
 - **Counternarcotics**
 - **Disaster relief**
 - **Migration and refugee assistance**
 - **POW/MIA location and repatriation**
 - **Nonproliferation**
 - **Anti-terrorism**
- **Third country transfers**



Security Cooperation Review

- **Department of Defense policy term**
- **Covers all DoD and selected DoS international programs**
- **Not a legal term, but each individual program has legal and policy controls**
- ***Security Assistance***
 - **DoD: Security assistance is an element of security cooperation funded/authorized by DoS to be administered by DoD/DSCA**
 - **DoS: Security assistance is an element of DoS foreign operations administered by DoD/DSCA**



Security Cooperation Programs

